# Managing Effectively in Today's Public Health Environment

### LIVE SESSION 2 MANAGING CONFLICT AND FEEDBACK



IN PARTNERSHIP WITH PUBLIC HEALTH LEARNING NETWORK

The Activist Lab at Boston University School of Public Health is the Central Office of The New England Public Health Training Center. This project is supported by the Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) under UB6HP27877 "Regional Public Health Training Center Program" for \$825,634.00 with 0% financed with nongovernmental source. This information or content and conclusions are those of the author and should not be construed as the official position or policy of, nor should any endorsements be inferred by HRSA, HHS or the U.S. Government.



Boston University School of Public Health Activist Lab

### **Today's Presenters**







### Kym Dakin



# Rules of engagement

- ✓ Limit use of competing technology
- ✓ Share the floor be respectful
- ✓ Ask questions at anytime
- Protect confidentiality
- ✓ Bring in context and reality
- ✓ Participate actively

# Learning outcomes



- Ease the way to having difficult conversations by learning and practicing new tools
- Understand the principals of giving and receiving feedback
- Webinar follow-up clarification on coaching and development and other unanswered questions

# Agenda

Time	Segment
9:00	Wecome and setting the stage
9:30	Shining a light on problematic work situations
11:45	Lunch
12:30	Coaching, development and webinar follow-up
1:00	Giving and receiving feedback
1:45	Practicing crucial conversations
2:30	Closing activities



- Identify a person within your organization with whom you have a conflict or whose behavior at work is problematic.
- Identify a time in your life (school, home or work) when you received feedback - about something in your behavior, performance or attitude - that actually PROMPTED you to consider or make a change.
   What was it about the feedback that moved you to think differently?

# Conflict: Ugh or OK?



Peers can activate new points of view.

# **Method? Activated Scenes**

- A scene that you and your team create that depicts a problematic situation.
- Audience suggestions to the problem are then explored within a facilitated structure.



## Creating an *effective* activated scene

# 

- Improvised by your team
- Leaves us wanting something different
- Situation that needs to <u>Change</u>
- \* A moment of decision
- Demands help!



# But NOT this

An Activated Scene is NOT

Comical

Longer than 5 Minutes
One that depicts solutions
One that uses real names



# Activated Scenes Include

### AND...

A Protagonist trying to achieve a goal An Antagonist blocking that goal Actions Strategies Clear Conflict Consequences

# Activated Scene Questions.....

- Was the Scene realistic?
- What did the Protagonist want?
- What got in the way?
- What was the Moment of Decision?
- What else might the Protagonist try?
- Let's Watch!

How specifically did your colleagues shine a light on other options?

What was helpful (or not) about the activity?



Lunch 11:45 – 12:30



# Training

- Formal and on-the-job
- Job, social, team, computer, management, leadership skills, etc.
- Low/medium/high cost options
  - Brown bag lunches
  - Onsite workshops
  - Online webinars
  - Regional/national programs
  - University courses certifications or degrees

- Formal and on-the-job
  - Special projects
  - Stretch assignments
  - Job expansion/promotion
  - Job shadowing
  - Job rotation
- 360-degree feedback

# Development

# Coaching

 Communicate performance goals, standards, and expectations

- Set priorities
- Describe "what" and "how well"
- Provide ongoing developmental, positive, and/ or corrective feedback as needed

# Summary Points

- Develop a training and development plan (for organization and staff)
- Differentiate training needs from motivational/ engagement issues
- Foster a coaching environment set staff up to succeed.
- Training and development opportunities and specific feedback are **engagement drivers**.

### Post-session Assignment from Webinar

# What will you do to strengthen your current onboarding process?

#### Other questions from earlier classes



- How can you diminish the number of inappropriate applications you receive for an advertised job?
- Coaching and development
  - What does development of staff entail?
  - Does coaching have to do with permanency of position?
  - What about development for a good employee who's nearing retirement?
- What are some ways to deal with employees who are incredibly resistant to change?

# Giving Feedback

From "Feedback in the Future Tense," by Hal Plotkin

Harvard Business School Publishing, 2002

"Give the employee a goal to work toward, not a legacy to overcome."

### **Six-step process**

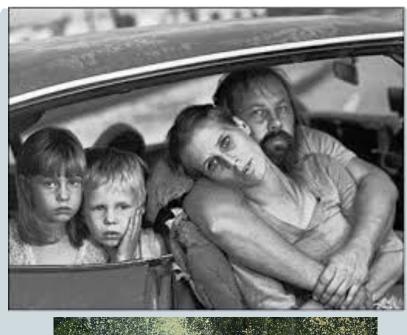
- 1. Identify specific employee successes and failures
- 2. Stop talking and start listening
- 3. Discuss the implications of changing or not changing behavior
- 4. Link past accomplishments to needed changes
- 5. Agree on an action plan
- 6. FOLLOW UP!

"If you [manager] do your job correctly, there will be sufficient ongoing communication so that all your employees know what is expected of them and how well or poorly they are doing." Grossman and Parkinson Becoming a Successful Manager

### You TAKING feedback Your old stories? Your style? What drives reactions?

# First, what are your own triggers?







# Giving and receiving: remember "4 corners?"





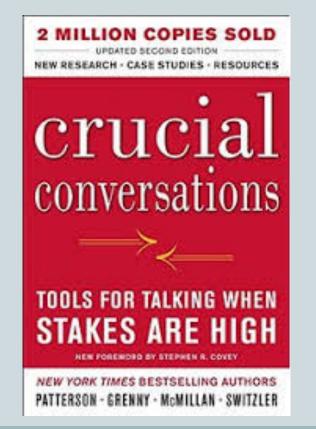
Who are you and what do you need? What are your hot buttons? What do you have to watch in yourself when receiving feedback?

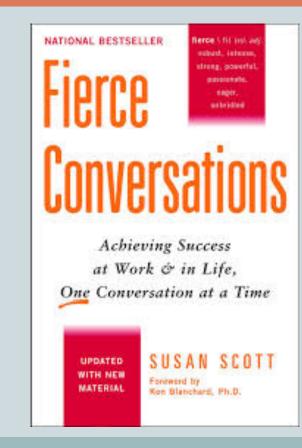
Structure

Meaning

### **Crucial Conversations**

#### You can read all about it, but practice is more important.

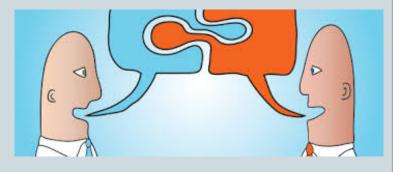




# Identify the Source of the Difficulty

### Are your differences on:

- Interests related to an issue
- Motivations
- Work Styles
- Communication Styles
- Perceptions about what's critical
- Life experience/cultural backgrounds



Can solutions partially satisfy both individuals' interests?

### Making the Invitation to a Difficult Conversation

- Best if you yourself witnessed the problem
- Best if done close to "the moment"
  - "I want to talk with you about what just happened.."
  - × "Let's go over the details when we talk.."
  - "I want your point of view on.."
  - "I'm certain there is a solution.."
  - "I'm curious about..."

# Holding Difficult Conversations

# **Opening Statement**

- Issue
- Example of behavior
- Your emotion
- What's at stake
- Your contribution
- Invitation and commitment

### Interaction

- Dig for full understanding
- Acknowledge and honor their view
- Talk less; Listen more

## Resolution

- Learning
- Agreement on next steps

# Listen first w/o rehearsing response

# Healthy Conflict IS NOTHealthy Conflict IS

Adversarial	Respectful
Hostile	Focused listening and learning
About the person	Dynamic and engaging
Winning or losing	Sharing of information

# But what to do if conflict happens in the moment?

In twos, what are examples of things that are said or done that potentially causes an immediate conflict or sense of dis-ease?





# Let's Return to Resilience

Have you tried any new resilience practice – either at work or at home – since our last live session together?



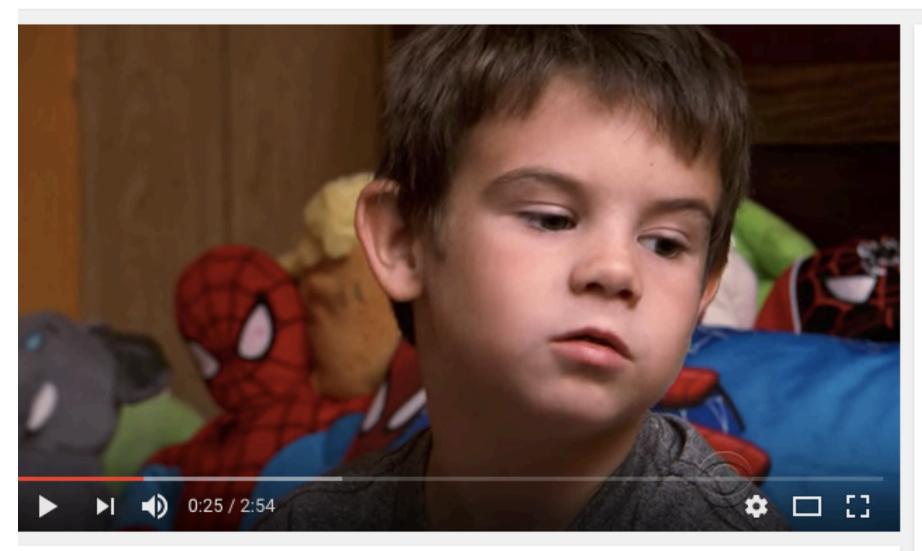


**Top two** signs of resilience:

 Giving: deliberate acts of kindness
 Practicing gratitude What is the observed effect on the giver?



# Our model is a 6-year-old



# Upcoming Course Schedule

Budget and Financial Management - Part A (November 17, 2016, 12-1:30) Webinar

Budget, Financial and Project Management– Part B; Course wrap-up(December 1, 2016, 9-3) In Person

#### Acknowledgement

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# Thanks for attending!

### ANNOUNCEMENTS PLUS-DELTA EVALUATIONS







# Contact



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