Dear UNE Physician Assistant Student,

Welcome and thank you for entrusting your medical education to the faculty at the University of New England. We are excited about embarking on this journey with you to become a competent and compassionate Physician Assistant (PA). You are truly in a special place. Our program is the only accredited PA program in Maine. Since its inauguration in 1996, our program has experienced tremendous growth. Currently, the PA program accepts 50 students into a class. The curriculum consists of a didactic and clinical phase. The didactic portion lasts 12 months and the clinical portion lasts 12 months.

It is our mission to guide your learning of the scientific principles absolutely necessary in the practice of medicine from a primary care perspective. It is equally our mission to aid your learning about the social/economic/environmental and administrative aspects of medicine influencing the health and wellbeing of diverse individuals over the lifespan. Your training will prepare you to engage in the scientific and social science principles that underlie disease while meeting the challenges of a changing health care system. The program places special emphasis on training clinicians who are professional, compassionate, skilled, and knowledgeable about the health care needs of our aging population and those who reside in underserved rural and urban communities.

To meet our mission, the UNE PA Program’s experienced and motivated faculty and staff are committed to student support and success. Teaching and learning may take place in online, hybrid, or face to face platforms. Pedagogical methodologies employed to facilitate learning include early clinical experiences in the didactic phase of training, simulations, standardized patient encounters, case based learning, interprofessional education, and lectures from subject matter experts. The ability to navigate through a changing health care landscape not only requires knowledge but also leadership abilities.

This Student Handbook has been developed to provide you with the essential information about the academic policies and procedures adopted by the UNE PA Program and the university. It serves to clarify the administrative and logistic aspects of both the didactic and clinical phase of the program. Students are highly encouraged to read the handbook carefully in its entirety, as well as refer back to it during your training as questions arise. An additional Clinical Handbook for your second year clinical phase will be provided during your clinical orientation.

Each student is required to sign the accompanying signature form acknowledging the receipt and review of the Handbook. Didactic Year Handbook Signature Page. Your signature further denotes your understanding of its content, and the content of the other supportive handbooks and policies referenced in the document. On behalf of the faculty and staff, thank you for choosing the UNE PA program to provide your medical education. Indeed, you have made an excellent decision!

Sincerely,

Dennis Brown, DrPH, MPH, PA-C
Program Director

Diane Visich, Ed.D., PA-C
Associate Program Director
SECTION I: GENERAL PROGRAM INFORMATION

Introduction
The University of New England (UNE) Physician Assistant Program Handbook outlines specific policies and procedures pertaining to the UNE Physician Assistant Program. The UNE Physician Assistant Program Handbook is designed to supplement existing university policies and procedures with policies and procedures specific to the UNE Physician Assistant Program.

Students are responsible for the information in this UNE PA Program Student Handbook, the UNE Student Handbook, and the WCHP Graduate Program Progression Policies. Later, in the second year phase of the program, students are additionally responsible for information in the UNE PA Clinical Year Handbook. The UNE Physician Assistant (PA) Student Handbook is to be used in conjunction with the policies and procedures outlined in the following handbooks and documents, and it is required that students will:
1. Read and comply with the policies and procedures outlined in the UNE PA Student Handbook for your specific cohort.
2. Read and agree to comply with the policies and procedures outlined in the UNE Student Handbook (access: http://www.une.edu/studentlife/handbook), including the University Conduct Code, which governs the conduct of all UNE students and applies to all on-campus and UNE-sponsored off-campus activities, including clinical observations, clinical rotations, and community service.
3. Read and comply with the policies and procedures outlined in the Westbrook College of Health Professions Graduate Program progression Policies https://www.une.edu/sites/default/files/2021-05/WCHP_Graduate_Progression_Policy_2021-2022.pdf
4. Read and comply with the Code of Ethics for the PA Profession https://www.aapa.org/download/56983/ for the delivery of safe, competent care and related services, all of which underscore all aspects of professional practice. Students are expected to demonstrate behaviors that uphold those standards. Failure to do may result in a referral for academic advising and/or a referral to the Student Development Committee.

The UNE PA student handbook should be used as a guide for students, faculty, and staff regarding day to day procedural activities in the PA program. Specific guidelines and additional regulations for the clinical year will be found in a separate Clinical Year Handbook.

The University of New England Physician Assistant Program reserves the right to amend policies. The Student Handbook is subject to continuous review and improvement. Therefore, modifications to this document may be made at any time during the academic or clinical year. Students will be notified of any changes to the handbook in written form via their UNE email accounts. Students are subject to all guidelines, procedures, and regulations of the most recent version of the handbook. Students are provided the most current version of the handbook as it becomes available in May of each year.

The purpose of the physician assistant program is to prepare individuals to possess the knowledge, skills, behaviors, and professionalism to practice as physician assistants. Upon meeting all program and graduation requirements, the University of New England grants a Master of Science degree.
**Physician Assistant Program Mission Statement**

“The mission of the University of New England Physician Assistant Program is to prepare master’s level primary care physician assistants to be highly skilled members of interprofessional health care teams. The program is committed to developing clinicians who will provide compassionate, competent, and evidence-based patient centered health care to people of all backgrounds and cultures throughout their lifespans. The program places special emphasis on training clinicians who are knowledgeable about the health care needs of our aging population and have the skills and passion to provide health care to people in underserved rural and urban communities.” Both the didactic and clinical year experiences are designed to serve this mission.

**Physician Assistant Program Graduate Outcomes**

The physician assistant program is rigorous and intense, and places specific requirements and demands on the students enrolled. Graduates of the physician assistant program will be able to:

- Provide compassionate, competent and patient-centered health care across the life span that is sensitive to diverse circumstances and backgrounds.
- Apply the principles of anatomy, physiology, pathophysiology, pharmacotherapeutics, history taking, and physical examination in the detection and management of disease states.
- Evaluate the medical literature critically, applying evidence-based medicine clinical decision making practices.
- Order and interpret appropriate diagnostic tests in a conscientious and cost efficient manner.
- Present and record patient data appropriately and accurately in all clinical communication modalities.
- Competently perform or assist in diagnostic and therapeutic procedures to include surgical, emergent, and critical care management.
- Participate effectively as a member of an interdisciplinary healthcare team in accordance with established standards of Interprofessional Education and Practice.
- Incorporate the principles of public health, health promotion and disease prevention, into health care practice.
- Proficiently utilize information technology in the provision of quality healthcare and clinical decision-making.
- Assess the medical and social issues affecting the geriatric patient and provide appropriate patient-centered management of these problems.
- Adapt patient-centered care around the medical and socioeconomic issues affecting patients in rural and underserved communities to achieve optimal health outcomes.
- Counsel patients, their loved ones and their caregivers about health, illness, resources and medical care.
- Integrate the historical and contemporary role of the physician assistant in the healthcare system into personal practice.
- Demonstrate appropriate professional behavior by following the American Academy of Physician Assistants’ Guidelines for Ethical Conduct for the PA Profession.

[https://www.aapa.org/download/56983/](https://www.aapa.org/download/56983/)
Physician Assistant Program Technical Standards
A student in the physician assistant program must have abilities and skills in five categories: observation, communication, motor, intellectual, and behavioral/social. All students admitted to the program must meet all of the technical standards upon matriculation and maintain these standards while enrolled in the program. In the event a student is unable to fulfill these technical standards, with or without reasonable accommodation, the student will be subject to dismissal after admission or at any time throughout the program.

Please refer to Appendix A for the list of technical standards.

Competencies for the Physician Assistant Profession
The physician assistant profession defines the specific knowledge, skills, and attitudes as well as the required educational experiences needed in order for physician assistants to acquire and demonstrate these competencies. While these competencies are ultimately for clinically practicing physician assistants, the program will work toward fostering the development and acquisition of these competencies throughout the program.

Please refer to the following link or Appendix B for the list of competencies. https://www.aapa.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/PA-Competencies-updated.pdf

Program Calendar
The program calendar may differ from the posted UNE Graduate Academic Calendar. Any such difference will be posted and distributed prior to the start of a semester. Please consult the program to resolve any schedule differences prior to planning time away.

Typical hours for classes are Monday through Friday 8am-5pm. However, Students may be required to attend classes and/or activities during early morning, evening and weekend hours at times during the program.
# Faculty & Staff Contact Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Phone#</th>
<th>Email</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>IGEP Site &amp; Medicine Bag Co-Coordinator</td>
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</tbody>
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**Clinical Team Email:** unepa_clinical@une.edu

The physician assistant program offices are located on the third floor of Hersey Hall, on the Portland Campus. The main office (room 311) hours are 7:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.
Professional Organizations
Students are encouraged to join their professional organizations.

- The American Academy of Physician Assistants (AAPA) [https://www.aapa.org/]
- The Student Academy of the American Academy of Physician Assistants (SAAAPA) is the student chapter of AAPA. Students are informed of important SAAAPA issues affecting physician assistant education and practice [https://www.aapa.org/about/aapa-governance-leadership/student-academy/]
- The state chapter for AAPA, the Maine Association of Physician Assistants (MEAPA). [https://www.mainepa.com/], [https://www.facebook.com/meapa4me/]
- Students may also wish to join one of the 24 AAPA specialty organizations

SECTION II: REQUIREMENTS PRIOR TO PROGRAM MATRICULATION AND THROUGHOUT THE PROGRAM

Health Insurance:
All full-time students are required to have health insurance. Information regarding student health insurance is available at [https://www.une.edu/student-health-insurance]

Physical Examination
All matriculating students in any health professions program at UNE are required to undergo a physical exam from prior to the start of classes, and annually. All students must have these completed with results submitted to Castlebranch and the University Health Center portal [https://une.medcatconnect.com/] by 11:59 pm on May 24th, 2021. Links to forms and the student health portal are found here: [https://www.une.edu/studentlife/shc]

Immunization Requirements
All students in any health profession program at UNE are required to have specific immunizations. PA students must meet the immunization requirements for health care personnel set forth by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). Information regarding required immunizations is available at [http://www.une.edu/student-health-center].

Each student is required to provide proof of all required immunizations, TB test, and titer testing prior to matriculation. All students must have these completed with results submitted to Castlebranch and the University Health Center portal [https://une.medcatconnect.com/] by 11:59 pm on May 24th, 2021. Students are also responsible for providing the PA Program with a signed health information access waiver and a copy of their immunizations posted to Castlebranch [https://login.castlebranch.com/login].

If these requirements are not met, students may not be allowed to begin the program. Students must also keep all required immunizations current. If there is any lapse in immunization status, the student may be removed from classes, resulting in delayed graduation.

Drug Screenings
Students are required to complete drug screens for illicit substances prior to matriculation, clinical rotations, and at times during clinical rotations. Pre-matriculation drug screenings must be completed within 30 days of May 24, 2021, no sooner. Students are responsible for the costs of these screenings.
Background Checks
The Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations (JCAHO) requires “information on criminal background according to law, regulation, and organizational policy” on all employees, students, and volunteers according to the 2005 proposed standard in section HR 1.20#5. Students in the program are subject to criminal background checks in order to meet requirements for the Interdisciplinary Geriatric Education Program (IGEP) and clinical rotations. Any discrepancy between a criminal background reported on a CASPA application and discovered through a criminal background check is grounds for dismissal.

Also note that additional drug screens and testing may be required by certain clinical sites (e.g., proof of protective immunization through additional testing, two-step PPD, chest x-ray, drug screens etc.). Students must meet these additional requirements and must do so at their own expense. Students should note that clinical rotations sites require this information before the start of the rotation and that many sites will not allow the student to start the rotation until such information is provided. Sites may also have additional requirements that must be completed prior to starting the rotation.

Students are responsible for all costs associated with background checks, immunizations, and drug screenings.

Castlebranch
The PA Program, clinical site affiliates and licensing boards have requirements relative to one’s criminal background, immunizations and drug screenings. Below are links with instructions on how to get started with Castlebranch. Castlebranch is the company that tracks this information, along with the UNE Student Health Center.

It is your professional responsibility as a matriculating PA student at UNE to use this required service and keep all information current and up-to-date with both Castlebranch and the UNE Student Health Center while enrolled in the program.

Each student is responsible for uploading proof of the following to Castlebranch:

- Current annual physical examination (updated yearly submitted by May 24, 2021)
- Immunizations (see http://www.une.edu/student-health-center) submitted by May 24, 2021
- TB testing (Note: The PA Program, rotation sites and Castlebranch require a 2-step PPD annually which differs from (and replaces) the UNE requirement.) submitted by May 24, 2021
- Current American Heart Association BLS certification submitted by May 24, 2021
- background checks: completed or in process by May 1, 2021
- drug screens: submitted within 30 days prior to May 24, 2021

An example of Castlebranch logging appears below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement Name</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Measles, Mumps &amp; Rubella (MMR)</td>
<td>Complete</td>
<td>Response: File Uploaded. Administered Date: Jul 1, 1999. Enter Results: Vaccine</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) Training Requirements
Students must maintain their Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) training each year through the University HIPAA Compliance Office. Students must complete HIPAA recertification prior to matriculation and renew annually. Failure to complete HIPAA recertification will result in a delay in the start of the PA program or the start of the clinical year, and will delay graduation. The training link is found in Bb and/or Brightspace. The Full HIPAA Policy and Manual may be found online on the following link: http://www.une.edu/research/compliance/hipaa-and-une.

Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) / University Precaution and Student Exposure Risk Training Requirements
Safety of students, patients, and other health care providers is critical to the health and wellbeing of all. Physician assistant students can reasonably anticipate that they will come in contact with blood and/or other potentially infectious materials. Therefore, all students must complete the OSHA training prior to matriculation and renew annually. Failure to complete annual OSHA training recertification will result in a delay in the start of the PA program or the start of the clinical year, and will delay graduation. Students must be compliant with OSHA and universal precaution requirements including the use of gloves, care of sharp objects, use of eyewear, protective clothing, and other precautionary measures. The training link is found in Bb and/or Brightspace.

Basic Life Support (BLS) for the Health Care Provider
Students are required to be certified in Basic Life Support for Healthcare Provider through the American Heart Association prior to matriculation. Students must remain certified throughout the entirety of the 24-month program. Certification must be granted by the American Heart Association. Failure to do so will result in a delay in the start of the didactic and/or the clinical year. This is to be posted to Castlebranch pre-matriculation by May 24, 2021. In addition, students must successfully complete an AHA Advanced Cardiac Life Support (ACLS) course prior to the start of the clinical year. Students must be currently certified in BLS in order to take the ACLS course, so it is imperative to remain BLS certified.

Matriculation Assignments

Medical Terminology. You will be required to complete an on-line medical terminology exam within the first two weeks of the program. This test will not include symbols or pharmacologic terms. If you feel your professional background has not provided a foundation in medical terminology, it is highly recommended you prepare for this exam via utilization of a medical terminology study guide – numerous are available via book suppliers.

SECTION III BOOKS, EQUIPMENT, AND DRESS CODE REQUIREMENTS

Book list
The booklist will be sent out to all incoming students prior to matriculation in a letter from the Program Director. Many of the required books are available through the UNE library. Some required books must be purchased through the UNE Bookstore or other sites or your choice.

Scrub, White Jackets, and Name Tags
- Scrubs: Students will need two sets of solid-colored scrubs with their first and last names embroidered on the tops. Scrubs are routinely worn for the anatomy and clinical assessment courses.
- Short White Jacket/Coat: You are required to purchase a short white clinical coat with long sleeves to be used for all clinical and simulation experiences. You may decide to purchase a second short white coat at the end of your didactic year for the White Coat ceremony and your clinical rotations. Short white coats denote student status. Once you graduate from the program and transition to a full-time clinician, you will wear long white coats.
- Nametags, IDs and Patches
  - Students are required to wear a UNE PA name tag during their didactic and clinical training.
  - ID badges are produced during orientation and serve as a swipe card, allowing access into the skills lab practice area.
  - UNE PA Patches for the white coat are required for the second year only and can be purchased through the UNE bookstore prior to clinical rotations.

Required Medical Equipment
As part of your fees, you are provided with the necessary medical equipment you will use in the Clinical Assessment course, which begins in the summer. This equipment is yours to keep and utilize throughout your career. Additionally, you will be provided with an equipment bag in which to transport and store your equipment. These will be available for pick up your first week on campus. There is no need to purchase additional medical equipment

We suggest an identifier such as a name tag on your medical bag, as all bags are identical.

- Oto-Ophthalmoscope set (Welch Allyn full size/3.5 volt diagnostic set with traditional ophthalmoscope)
- Stethoscope (Littman Cardiology IV)
- Reflex Hammer
- Tuning forks- 128cps and 512cps
- Sphygmomanometer with child, adult, and large blood pressure cuffs
- Examination gown (“Johnnie”) that ties in the back
- Examination drape (Flat twin sheet, white)
- Medical bag
- Metric tape measure
- 6” clear ruler
Computer requirements

- Students must have a PC/MAC notebook or laptop that meets the following requirements for our Exam Soft testing program: [https://examsoft.com/resources/examplify-minimum-system-requirements](https://examsoft.com/resources/examplify-minimum-system-requirements)
- Each student is required to bring a notebook/laptop computer to class and exams.
- Due to speed of download, restricted keyboard space and storage capacity, the use of tablets is not allowed.
- Please Note: Chromebook is not supported by Exam Soft.

Smartphone

Smartphones are required to access medical apps during many classes, but are not allowed during testing.

Dress Code Requirements

Please keep the following in mind as you plan your professional wardrobe. As you prepare for your career as health professionals, and in accordance with the Westbrook College of Health Professions policy, physician assistant students are expected to maintain the highest possible standard of appearance. As is expected in the professional workplace, students are expected to be conservatively and neatly dressed in business casual and groomed throughout all phases of their professional education, whether on campus, in the community or a clinical setting.

- Specifically, no shorts, jeans, tights, (leggings must be worn with a long tunic reaching mid-thigh), t-shirts, open toed footwear or flip flops are allowed.
- Students should wear at minimum dress slacks and open collared shirts/blouses.
- Athletic shoes and scrubs are to be worn for anatomy and clinical assessment.
- You will need two sets of solid color (any color) scrubs with your name embroidered on the tops, First & Last Name (font of your choice).
- Further information regarding dress code and specific course requirements will be discussed during orientation.
- Some courses may have more stringent requirements due to OSHA.
- Some courses will require tank top and shorts for physical exam practice with classmates.

The physician assistant program and its preceptors reserve the right to require students who present for participation in a class or program activity inappropriately dressed or with poor body hygiene to leave the activity. Should this occur, the absence would be treated as unexcused.

SECTION IV: GENERAL PROGRAM POLICIES

School Cancellation or Delays

Occasionally, severe weather can cause cancelations or delays. A decision to delay the opening time or to cancel school at the University due to inclement weather will be made by 5:45 a.m. for day classes based on conditions at each campus and the immediate surrounding area after consulting with the weather service. The University's decision to cancel school or activities later in the day, evening, or weekends due to inclement weather will be made at least two hours prior to the class or event if weather conditions permit.
The University will alert employees and students of weather impacted opening and closing times. If an alert states that the University is closed, the closing pertains to both the Biddeford and Portland campuses unless otherwise specified. All classes, events, and activities scheduled during these closures will be canceled or postponed. Unless UNE announces a closing via the media, we are open. In certain circumstances, faculty may elect to cancel classes when the University is open. In this case, they are responsible for informing their students in a timely manner.

For further details surrounding the UNE cancellation/delay policy please visit https://www.une.edu/about/cancellationdelay-policy

**Policy on Change of Address**
Throughout the program, students are required to notify the program immediately when there is a change in their address or phone number. The program will not be responsible for lost mail or late notification when a student does not provide notification of a change. Students are also responsible for notifying all pertinent UNE departments of the change, including the registrar’s office.

**Policy on Communication**
Email is the primary mechanism used to notify students of important information. Students are required to check their UNE email at least once every 24 hours. The program will not be responsible if a student has outdated or missed information because of not regularly attending to their email. All correspondence is to be made through your UNE email accounts, not personal email accounts.

*Emails from UNE Program personnel should be answered within 24 business hours of receipt. Program personnel check their emails between 8am and 5pm Monday through Friday.*

Professional Email courtesy requires that you use a professional salutation (Dear ______), and an appropriate closing and signature. If an email request is sent to you, a response to the sender is the professional expectation. If you send an email and it is answered, a follow-up confirmation of receipt is expected as a professional courtesy.

**Policy on Program Schedule**
At a minimum, students should expect to be in class from 8am until 5pm with a break for lunch, Monday through Friday. Occasionally early morning, lunch, evening or weekend hours may be required. Schedule all personal appointments around this dedicated class time. During the entire program, students will follow the PA program schedule. *Holiday and vacation times may differ from the University schedule.*

During the clinical year, please note that students will only have vacation during the December Holiday Break.

**Classroom Behavior**
Students, faculty members, and the administration share the responsibility to maintain appropriate student conduct in the classroom. Students are expected to respect their peers’ right to learn. All interactions should be with courtesy and respect. Disruptive student behavior that interferes with fellow students’ ability to concentrate and learn in the classroom or that impedes an instructor in conducting class or a speaker in making a presentation are considered inappropriate and unprofessional. Guests (family members or friends) are not permitted into class, seminars, or other learning sessions.
The same professional behavior is expected for classes meeting via remote online conference platforms, such as Zoom. We will adopt the same rules and norms as in a physical classroom (take notes and be prepared to participate by asking and answering questions). Professional courtesy dictates that Video cameras must be turned on at all times. If this presents a challenge (e.g., camera not functioning, insufficient bandwidth), faculty must be notified in advance. Be mindful of your appearance and surroundings, and position yourself facing a light source so you can be seen clearly. Mute your microphone unless you are speaking. Use the raised hand, the chat function, or the follow the instructions of the lecturer to ask a question to avoid speaking over classmates. For everyone’s benefit, join the course in as quiet a place available and be in the classroom prior to the class start time. Close browser tabs not required for participating in class. The success of this form of learning will depend on the same commitment brought to the physical classroom.

Faculty have the authority to identify disruptive students, instruct a disruptive student to refrain from such behavior, and require that students leave the classroom if, in the judgment of the instructor, their behavior is interfering with the learning environment. In addition, sanctions may be brought against any student as outlined in the University of New England Student Handbook.

**Standards of Conduct**

Professionalism is as important as, and holds equal importance to, academic progress. Students are expected to demonstrate the legal, moral, and ethical standards required of a health care professional and display behavior, which is consistent with these qualities. Professionalism and professional ethics are terms that signify certain scholastic, interpersonal, and behavioral expectations. The program expects nothing short of respect and professional demeanor at all times. Students enrolled in theUNE PA program are expected to conduct themselves according to the following policies, procedures, guidelines, and expectations. Students are responsible for seeking clarification of any aspect of the conduct code about which they have questions, especially in the event of receiving written notice of conduct concerns and/or violations.

All students are required to adhere to the following Handbooks and policies:

1. **UNE PA Student Handbook** Class of 2023
2. **UNE Student Handbook** (access: [http://www.une.edu/studentlife/handbook](http://www.une.edu/studentlife/handbook))
3. **Westbrook College of Health Professions Graduate Program progression Policies**
4. **Code of Ethics for the PA Profession** [https://www.aapa.org/download/56983/](https://www.aapa.org/download/56983/)

Students are expected to progressively develop these skills and abilities during their course of study and to endeavor to maintain these standards in all on-campus and UNE sponsored off-campus activities, including clinical and fieldwork experiences and relevant community service.

These specific professional behaviors include the demonstration of:

a. Communication Skills – communicate effectively (i.e. verbal, nonverbal, reading, writing, and listening) for varied audiences and purposes.

b. Interpersonal Skills – interact effectively with patients and clients, families, colleagues, other health care professionals, and community members.

c. Cultural Sensitivity – be aware of, respect, and acknowledge cultural differences.
d. Problem Solving – recognize and define problems, analyze data, develop and implement solutions, and evaluate outcomes.

e. Use of Time and Resources – manage time and resources effectively to obtain the maximum possible benefit.

f. Responsibility – be accountable for the outcomes of personal and professional actions and to follow through on commitments that encompass the profession within the scope of work, community, and social responsibilities.

g. Critical Thinking – question logically; identify, generate, and evaluate elements of logical argument; recognize and differentiate facts, appropriate or faulty inferences, and assumptions; distinguish relevant from irrelevant information. Utilize, analyze, and critically interpret scientific evidence to develop a logical argument and understand how bias affects the decision making process.

h. Use of Constructive Feedback – solicit and identify quality sources of feedback, reflect on and integrate the feedback, and provide meaningful feedback to others.

i. Commitment to Learning – self direct learning and continually seek and apply new knowledge, behaviors, and skills.


Policy on Student Employment
The program discourages students from having outside employment during the 24-month program. If a student feels that it is necessary to work, they must meet with the Program Director for approval. Program expectations, assignments, deadlines, and responsibilities will not be altered or adjusted to accommodate working students, and it is expected that the student employment will not interfere with the student learning experience. Any conflict that may arise due to outside employment may be brought to the Student Development Committee.

Policy on Student Work to Benefit the PA Program
Students will not be required to perform any clerical or administrative work or teaching on behalf of the physician assistant program.

Policy on Advanced Placement
There is no advanced placement.

Policy on Experiential Learning
No credit will be awarded to students for experiential learning performed prior to the start of the program.

Policy on Transfer Credit
Transfer credits are not accepted.

Policy on Needle Stick / Bodily Fluids Exposures
If any student believes they have been exposed, the student should:

1. **Immediately** cleanse the affected area:
   - Wash needle sticks and cuts with soap and water
• Flush splashes into the nose, mouth or skin with water
• Irrigate eyes with clean, water, saline or sterile irrigates

2. If the exposure occurs during the Academic year at an IGEP, wound care, or other site, immediately report the exposurer to the faculty member in attendance and proceed to step #3

If the exposure occurs during the Clinical year at a rotation site, immediately notify the supervising physician/preceptor or other site supervisor and follow site-established protocols

3. Immediately seek medical evaluation and treatment. If there is no establish protocol on site, seek treatment at the closest Emergency Department

4. Within 2 hours, notify the Academic Coordinator if during the didactic year or the Director of Clinical Education if during the clinical year.

5. Submit the Needle Stick/Bodily Fluids Exposure form located in Appendix C to the Academic Coordinator or DCE via email or FAX within 24 hours. Any and all expenses for the care and potential treatment are the responsibility of the student.

Policy on Accident or Injury
Information regarding UNE Safety and Security are available at:
http://www.une.edu/studentlife/security

Didactic year: If a student sustains any accidents or injuries during the didactic year while at the IGEP or other site, the student must notify the on-site faculty facilitator IMMEDIATELY and seek medical attention commensurate with the nature of the injury, which may require a visit to the closest emergency room or an appointment with their personal health care provider. IGEP or other didactic clinical sites are under no obligation to provide the student with free medical care. Students must notify the Academic Coordinator within 2 hours of the exposure. Submit the Student Accident Report form located in Appendix D to the Academic Coordinator via email or FAX within 24 hours. Any and all expenses for the care and potential treatment are the responsibility of the student

Clinical Year: If a student sustains any accidents or injuries during the clinical rotation site, the student must notify the supervising physician/preceptor or site supervisor IMMEDIATELY and seek medical attention commensurate with the nature of the injury, which may require a visit to the closest emergency room or an appointment with their personal provider. Students must notify the Director of Clinical Education within 2 hours of the exposure. Submit the Student Accident Report form located in Appendix D to the DCE via email or FAX within 24 hours. Any and all expenses for the care and potential treatment are the responsibility of the student

Policy on Social Media
GUIDELINES FOR THE USE OF SOCIAL MEDIA: The use of social media can be beneficial for communication with friends, family, colleagues, and in the delivery of quality health care. However, physician assistant students in training have an ethical and legal obligation to be professional in behavior and to maintain patient privacy and confidentiality at all times. It is the expectation that students in this
program are taking on the status of professionals and should conduct their online accounts in such a manner. The use of electronic media can sometimes result in a lack of professionalism if not used properly, and too much disclosure with social media could result in a violation of patient privacy and confidentiality. Note, as well, that social media use policies at clinical sites and future employers may be stricter than UNE PA policies. Social media use is available not only now to sites, residencies, and employers in the medical field in your career as a physician assistant, but also what is posted now will all be accessible to them in the future. Do not expect that just simply deleting a post or hiding it permanently removes it from the web. Also be aware that professionally you can be held accountable for posts others make in which you are tagged or included and in which you do not remove yourself from association with the post. The legality of posting questionable comments, pictures, or video on social media does not exempt you from school or medical facility policies. You are still held accountable for unacceptable and unprofessional social media choices via your reputation as a professional, even if the post itself is not illegal on a federal, state, or local level.

*Please Refer to: Appendix E: Netiquette Policy*

The following guidelines minimize the risks associated with social media:

- Students must not share, post, or otherwise transmit any patient-related information, including images, unless there is a legitimate reason to do so or a patient care related need to disclose information.
- Limiting access to postings, through privacy settings is not sufficient to protect yourself professionally or to protect a patient's privacy.
- Students should never refer to a patient, staff, co-workers, health care agencies or their staff in a derogatory or disparaging manner.
- No photos or videos of people or patients should be taken on a personal device, including cell phones without written consent. Even if a picture is posted to a “limited” viewing social media site such as Snapchat, its disappearance from a user feed does not mean the image is removed from the internet all together. There is still an online record.
- When representing yourself as part of UNE or a medical professional, do not take or share a photo of anyone without the written consent of the person or, when relevant, their parent/guardian.
- Students should always maintain appropriate professional boundaries with colleagues and patients. Online contact with patients or former patients blurs the distinction between a professional and personal relationship and should be avoided.
- If in doubt, the student should consult the faculty for guidance about the appropriate use of electronic media.
- Inappropriate and unprofessional use of electronic/social media can lead to disciplinary action, including but not limited to formal reprimand, suspension, or dismissal from the Physician Assistant Program. Students can be held personally liable. Such violations may result in civil and criminal penalties including fines or possible jail time in accordance with applicable laws (HIPAA).
- Refrain from using foul language and hate speech on social media.
- When posting on social media, be sure to make clear in the post that it is your personal opinion, not that of the medical school or institution to which you belong.
- Do not post any official communication from the UNE PA Program or medical facilities to social media without written consent from UNE Communications or the appropriate department of the medical facility.
Before you post, ask yourself the following: Could this post violate HIPAA, patient trust, employer trust, my future professional self or that of my fellow students? If so, then do not post.

Social Media accounts should not be accessed and used while in class or lab, or on the floor in clinical rotations. Be respectful of the faculty or visitor providing you your education by giving them your attention while in class.

Email can be considered here as a form of social media. Once you send an email, it can be shared by anyone who receives it. Anyone who receives it as a forward can also share it.

*Adapted from: UNE College of Medicine Social Media Policy Guidelines*

**Policy on Housing and Transportation**
Students are responsible for securing and paying for their own housing during their education. Students must plan ahead to ensure they have housing in time for the start of all clinical rotations. Failure to secure housing may result in forfeit or removal from that rotation block, which then will have to be rescheduled at the end of the clinical year. This could delay graduation. Students must have reliable transportation during both the didactic and the clinical year. Lack of a functioning vehicle is not an acceptable excuse for missing a class or a clinical assignment.

**Policy on Travel**
Students must live in close enough proximity to be able to travel daily to and from campus, to and from clinical experiences outside of the classroom, and to and from their assigned clinical rotations. Long commutes will cut into study time and may negatively impact your progress. All students will be assigned to rural and underserved clinical rotation areas which will require travel and accommodations outside of the Portland area, and possibly areas outside of New England.

**Attendance**
Students are expected to be present and prepared for all scheduled classes, labs, and other program activities. Students are expected to be actively engaged as evidenced by critical thinking and meaningful participation. There are times when circumstances dictate that courses, lecturers and exams may need to be moved on short notice. The learning platform may be in person, virtual or hybrid, and requests for changes will not be entertained.

**Absences**
While it is the policy of the program that students attend all classes, labs, rotations and other program related functions, the program understands students may have unexpected circumstances which might keep them from classes, rotations, or program activities. Any student requesting time away for an unexpected event must complete and submit the student time off request form [APPENDIX F](#) and submit it to the Academic Coordinator during the Didactic Year or Director of Clinical Education during the clinical year. These requests will be reviewed and a response will be issued within 3 business days of receipt.

Students are not expected to take ‘time off’ unless the time period falls over the program-defined holiday schedule or breaks. Scheduled medical or personal appointments are to be scheduled around the class and rotations schedules.

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**REV DB_DV_4-27-21**
For *unexpected events* such as illness, injury, or tragedy, time off will be reviewed on an individual basis and in correlation with the demands of the program. *If the time off requested is greater than two days, a medical note or other supporting documentation is required.*

Due to the rigorous demands of the program, time off in excess of 5 (five) class/rotation days cannot be granted, and a Leave of Absence will be recommended. [https://www.une.edu/sites/default/files/grad_loa_-_withdrawal_request_0.pdf](https://www.une.edu/sites/default/files/grad_loa_-_withdrawal_request_0.pdf)

For approved time off requests, students are responsible for all material missed including examinations, quizzes and any in-class activities/assignments. If a student will be missing an examination within an approved absence, they are required to take that exam immediately upon their designated return to campus. The make-up exam may be in a different format than the original examination. If a deliverable occurs during a non-excused absence, then no make-up opportunity will be provided and a grade of “zero” will be given to the student.

During clinical rotations any hours missed for an approved absence are expected to be incorporated into the remaining weeks left in the rotation if possible, as approved by the preceptor/site coordinator. *All clinical year students must communicate any absence with both the Director of Clinical Education AND the preceptor/clinical site.*

**Policy on Missing Examinations**

Examinations include all graded activities including course examinations, objective structured clinical examinations (OSCEs), lab practical or other graded assessment excluding quizzes. Student must contact the Academic Coordinator and course coordinator in advance if they will miss a scheduled examination due to Emergency / Unanticipated Absence during the didactic year to request a rescheduled exam., and complete a time off request from. Failure to do so will result in a grade of zero (0) for the exam (unless there is a significant extenuating circumstance) and the student may be referred to the Student Development Committee. Students calling out on exam day for medical reasons will need medical clearance to miss the exams and return to class.

Unless determined to be an Emergency/Unanticipated Absence as outlined above, students who arrive late or are not in attendance for a schedule examination, laboratory practical, or other examination requirements will neither be granted additional time to complete the examination nor will they be allowed to reschedule that examination.

**Policy on Course and Lecturer Evaluation Forms**

Students are required to complete the UNE and WCHP course evaluations at the end of each semester. Students are expected to complete program module and lecturer evaluations. This information is extremely valuable when decisions are made about course content and structure. Student final course grades will not be released until the required evaluation forms have been completed and submitted.
SECTION V: ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE

Submission of Assignments
Meeting deadlines is a professional responsibility. Late assignments will receive a zero, but must be satisfactorily completed and submitted. Students must successfully complete all coursework and exams in order to progress forward in the program. In case of technical difficulty submitting assignments, email your instructor prior to the deadline. In cases of personal emergency, the student must contact the course coordinator prior to the assignment deadline for consideration of a late submission.

Policy On Grading
The physician assistant program utilizes a letter grade system for grading. Completion of every course and clinical rotation with a minimum grade of 74 percent is necessary to progress through the program. Some courses have additional requirements for passing, listed in their individual syllabi. The program does not round grades up.

Grading Scale

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>94-100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>90-93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>87-89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>84-86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>80-83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>77-79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>74-76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>70-73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>64-69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>&lt; 64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Fractional numeric grades are not rounded up.

Exam Failures
It is important to ensure that students have a baseline of knowledge at the end of each module for each course. If a student fails an end of module exam or other evaluation, a minimum competency review (MCR) with the course instructor is required. The purpose of the MCR is to ensure that the student has sufficient comprehension of the material in order to progress forward in the program. It is a process through which a student experiencing difficulty works to improve unsatisfactory performance. The intent is to increase the likelihood of a student’s educational and professional success. Students must email the course instructor within 24 hours of notification of failure (ie. exam grade release) to request an MCR. MCRs should be scheduled and completed prior the next module exam. A score of 79% or higher is considered successful completion of an MCR. Students who fail to contact the instructor within 24 hours of notification will be referred to the Student Development Committee (SDC) for a breach of professionalism, and additional requirements will be assigned. Inadequate performance on the MCR (ie. scoring below 79%) will result in SDC referral. Course specific information surrounding MCRs can be found within each course syllabus.

Course Failure Policy
Requirements for successfully passing a course (including didactic courses and clinical rotations) are outlined in each course syllabus. A final grade of 74 percent or greater is a consistent requirement for passing all courses, and additional requirements for passing may vary among courses. In the event that a student fails a didactic course, the program may provide certain opportunities for remediation of the course as follows. For clinical year failures (course or rotation), please see the clinical-year handbook for its policies.
First Course Failure
A student who fails a course will be invited to a Student Development Committee (SDC) meeting to discuss factors influencing the failure and strategies for future success. A student who fails a course for academic reasons will be granted an opportunity to remediate the course (see below). Students must score a 79 percent or higher on a course remediation in order to pass. Course failures are cumulative and remain on the student’s academic record. Failure of a course remediation will be considered an additional course failure.


Second Course Failure
Failure of a second course results in program dismissal.

Course Failure Remediation Policy
Remediation is a process that applies to course failures. Course remediation will be developed by the course instructor, and it may include a demonstration of competency of content including but not limited to written, oral or practical exam formats. The terms specified in an approved plan must be successfully completed within the specified time lines of the plan. Students are strongly encouraged to make full use of the services of the Student Academic Success Center (SASC): https://www.une.edu/SASC. The staff of the SASC may be involved in remediation plans and their recommendations may be incorporated in order to enhance achievement of the stated goals. Successful course remediation allows the student to progress in the program. Failure to successfully complete the terms of a mandatory course remediation plan will result a second course failure and dismissal from the program.

Policy on Academic and Professional Progression
A student in good academic standing is defined as one who is currently meeting all academic and professional requirements of the program. If a student has been on probation at any time, or their academic or professional progress is marginal, the program retains the authority to deny or limit a student’s request for involvement or attendance at extracurricular educational and professional activities, events, or conferences. Students must successfully complete all coursework in order to progress forward in the program. Additional progression policies are found in the Westbrook College of Health Professions Graduate Program progression Policies https://www.une.edu/sites/default/files/2021-05/WCHP_Graduate_Progression_Policy_2021-2022.pdf

PA Program Academic Warning and Probation Policy
Program Warning
The University of New England Physician Assistant Program reserves the right to place any matriculated student on Academic Warning and/or Program Probation. The initial step in the intervention process is Academic Warning. Academic Warning Status is a program specific status that provides early
intervention surrounding academic progress or professional concern. A student reaches Academic Warning Status after 2 exam failures within the same semester or one professionalism concern. When these concerns are first noted the Program Director will notify the student of their warning status. The student must reach out to their academic advisor to schedule a meeting within 24 hours of notification of warning status. The content and action steps determined, including specific criteria for removal from Academic Warning Status, will be documented and made available to the student in writing. Criteria for removal from Academic Warning Status must be met within 30 calendar days of the advisor meeting. If criteria are met, Academic Warning Status will be removed. If the criteria for Academic Warning Status are not met within the defined period, the student will advance to PA Program Probation. Academic Warning Status occurs only once during the program. Repeated violations automatically default to Probationary Status.

**PA Program Probation Policy**

PA Program Probation is a status that falls under the WCHP Graduate College Progression Policy [https://www.une.edu/sites/default/files/2021-05/WCHP_Graduate_Progression_Policy_2021-2022.pdf](https://www.une.edu/sites/default/files/2021-05/WCHP_Graduate_Progression_Policy_2021-2022.pdf)

Students will be automatically placed on PA Program probation if they are not removed from Academic Warning Status within the designated time frame, or if, after removal from Academic Warning Status, they fail an additional exam or have an additional professionalism concern. Students placed on PA Program Probation will be called to a Student Development Committee (SDC) meeting. The student is required to participate in the SDC Review process either in person or virtually. This includes providing information as requested and playing an active role in the development of the action steps.

**Student Development Committee**

SDC reviews are intended to support students’ academic progression, and are required in cases where a student is failing to maintain academic standards in the classroom or field placement, is suspected of engaging in professionally inappropriate behavior, or is suspected of violating academic integrity. An SDC review can be recommended by any faculty, including the student’s advisor or Program Director (PD), or the faculty as a whole as an outcome of review of student progress. In the event of an alleged student role in a professional behavior violation, any aggrieved or responsible party may request in writing that an SDC Review be conducted. Through the review process, the SDC is responsible for examining the concerns cited, evaluating merits, determining student status, and recommending a course of action.

The SDC is responsible for:

- Gathering information pertinent to the stated concerns from all relevant parties, including the identified student, faculty, advisors, preceptors or field instructors.
- Making recommendations as to the status of the student:
  1) Probation: Probationary status allows a student to continue under certain specific criteria as determined by the SDC at a formal review. Students placed on probation will receive a letter from the PD outlining the conditions of probation and the steps required to return to good standing. Barring any exceptional circumstances, students who do not return to good standing within 30 calendar days will be dismissed from the program.
  2) Return to good standing: Once a student has successfully completed the criteria specified in the SDC Review to the satisfaction of the SDC, the Committee will
recommend to the faculty body/PD and the PD will send a letter to the student indicating return to good standing.

3) Dismissal: Students may be dismissed for a variety of reasons, including but not limited to: failure to meet minimum grade standards; clinical/field work failure; failure to remove probationary status; and/or violation of professional conduct expectations.

- Formulating and recommending action steps: The SDC will develop and recommend a plan of action to be taken to achieve stated outcomes, including the identification of responsible parties and expected dates of actions. This may include helping a student achieve educational objectives (e.g., remediation, use of the learning assistance center); employing alternate pathways to achieve educational objectives (e.g. extending field work hours beyond normal expectations, retaking a course, creating a targeted remediation course); or specifying other terms for a student to remain in the program. The plan of action also defines the criteria for success (e.g. performance needed to remove probationary status) or consequences of failure to achieve identified goals (e.g. progression delay, extension of probation, program dismissal)

**Leave of Absence and Withdrawal**

Leave of Absence (LOA): Per the Westbrook College of Health Professions policy, a LOA can be requested by a student, or recommended by the advisor, PD or SDC. Students requesting a leave of absence are encouraged to begin the process with a discussion with their Academic Advisor. If a decision is made to proceed, the appropriate LOA form is completed by the student and submitted to the PD, who has final approval. Leaves of absence can be requested for academic, medical or other personal reasons, and are granted for a period not to exceed one year. *If a student qualifies for a leave of absence, they must complete the entire program within three years (36 months) of initial matriculation. Return to the program from a medical leave of absence must be approved by the UNE medical officer.*

The petition form is available at: [https://www.une.edu/sites/default/files/grad_loa_-withdrawal_request_0.pdf](https://www.une.edu/sites/default/files/grad_loa_-withdrawal_request_0.pdf)

Withdrawal: Students wishing to withdraw for any circumstance must complete the required University withdrawal form. Official withdrawal also requires approval by the PD. This petition form is available at: [https://www.une.edu/sites/default/files/grad_loa_-withdrawal_request_0.pdf](https://www.une.edu/sites/default/files/grad_loa_-withdrawal_request_0.pdf)

**Program Dismissal**

It should be clearly understood that the University of New England physician assistant program, after due consideration and process, reserves the right to dismiss a student at any time before graduation if circumstances of a legal, moral, behavioral, ethical, health, or academic nature justify such an action. Recommendations for dismissal will be made by the student development committee to the Program Director.

**Policy on Program Completion**

While it is understood that unforeseeable circumstances may lead to delayed progression in the 24-month PA curriculum, all students must successfully complete the entire UNE PA Program in no more than 36-months from initial matriculation. A student who is not able to complete the full 24 month program within 36 months for initial matriculation will be discharged from the program.
SECTION VI: STUDENT SUPPORT SERVICES

Faculty Advisors
All students are assigned a faculty advisor. The role of the faculty advisor is to provide academic advising relative to a student’s academic progress and success in the program. In addition to regularly scheduled meetings, students are encouraged to meet with their advisor more frequently if they are having academic challenges. Since faculty and staff may not provide medical care or advice to our students, other support services (see below) may be recommended for matters regarding a student’s physical, psychological and emotional health.

UNE Student Health Services
At the University of New England, we take pride in the high-quality health services we provide. For your convenience and ease of access, we offer health centers on both our Biddeford and Portland campuses. We are staffed with highly qualified practitioners and support staff to provide complete services compatible with primary care offices. https://www.une.edu/studentlife/shc

LOCATION
Linnel Hall, lower level, Portland Campus

APPOINTMENTS
To make an appointment, call (207) 221-4242 or stop by. Same-day walk-in appointments are not guaranteed.
For after-hours healthcare advice, please call 1-866-847-5338. For an Emergency, call 366 for UNE Security or 911 for EMS.

Counseling Services on Portland Campus
The Student Counseling Center at the University of New England provides a variety of services designed to support the psychological and emotional health of the student populations. Individual, group, or couple counseling is available. Services are offered at no cost to UNE students. Sessions are scheduled by appointment, or in response to emergencies and crises.
In keeping with UNE’s focus on health promotion and maintenance, services such as workshops, special issues groups, informational sessions, developmental programming, and consultation are designed to address the on-going needs of UNE’s population. The PA Program encourages students to take full advantage of their services. https://www.une.edu/studentlife/counseling

Office: Lower Level, Linnell Hall, Portland Campus, Phone: (207) 221-4550

Student Academic Success Center (SASC)
The Student Academic Success Center, a department within Student Support Services, provides a comprehensive array of academic support services including placement testing, courses, workshops, tutoring, and individual consultations. The mission of the Student Academic Success Center is to assist matriculated students in becoming independent learners, so that they are able to meet the university’s academic standards and attain their personal educational goals.

To make an appointment for tutoring or any of their services go to une.tutortrac.com or visit the SASC website at https://www.une.edu/SASC
Office: Procter Center, First Floor Proctor Hall on the Portland Campus
Phone: (207) 221-4247
**Student Access Center**
The Student Access Center works to ensure that the University promotes respect for individual differences and that no person who meets the academic and technical standards needed for admission and continued enrollment at UNE is denied benefits or subjected to discrimination due to a disability. Toward this end, and in conjunction with federal and state laws, the University provides reasonable accommodations for qualified students. Any student eligible for and needing academic adjustments or accommodations because of a disability must register with the Student Access Center [http://www.une.edu/student-access-center](http://www.une.edu/student-access-center) before accommodation requests can be granted. Our work to provide adjustments or accommodations for you is an on-going collaborative process that involves continued communication, reassessment, and modification. As a student with a disability, you can self-disclose your disability at the time of your application to UNE, or at any point while you are enrolled at the University. If you are a matriculating student requesting accommodations or services, please contact the Student Access Center prior to Orientation. For ease of PA program provision of approved accommodations or services, SAC approved documentation should be presented to your instructors at the beginning of the semester.

Requests surrounding accommodations for travel and clinical rotation assignments should be made first through the program, and may be referred to the Student Access Center [http://www.une.edu/student-access-center](http://www.une.edu/student-access-center) or the Title IX Office. [https://www.une.edu/title-ix-civil-rights-compliance](https://www.une.edu/title-ix-civil-rights-compliance)

Student Access Center on the Portland campus is located in the lower level of Ginn Hall and may be reached by calling (207) 221-4418.
Student Access Center on the Biddeford campus is located in the lower level of Stella Maris Room 131 and may be reached by calling (207) 602-2815

**Title IX Office and Resources**
The Title IX team receives specialized training to respond to questions, incidents, and concerns that you may have related to Title IX and sexual misconduct. View our team and our training to contact a member if you have any questions or to view the training they have received. Please contact any of the team members for information on this site, UNE’s policies and procedures, or if you would like to discuss a concern. [https://www.une.edu/title-ix-civil-rights-compliance](https://www.une.edu/title-ix-civil-rights-compliance)

- UNE Discrimination and Harassment Policy: The Physician Assistant program requires that all matriculating students abide by the University of New England Policies as defined in the University of New England Student Handbook. These are available on the UNE website at [http://www.une.edu/studentlife/handbook](http://www.une.edu/studentlife/handbook).

**Crisis and Self Help Resources.**
UNE sponsored resources are available throughout your academic career in times of crisis.

**Emergency Numbers**

**UNE SECURITY**
From campus: Ext. 366
From anywhere: (207) 283-0176

**CRISIS RESPONSE**
An off-campus resource, available 24 hours/day.
(888) 568-1112

If you are a Portland or Biddeford campus-affiliated student and are currently experiencing a mental health crisis, you can reach UNE's on-call counselor by calling (207) 602-2549 and then pressing 6.

Additional. Local and statewide resources are listed on the following UNE link: [https://www.une.edu/self-help-resources](https://www.une.edu/self-help-resources)

**COVID-19 Policies**
Please refer to the most recent UNE Onward policy, which changes periodically based on CDC guidelines: [https://www.une.edu/onward](https://www.une.edu/onward)

**Social Distancing:** All students must maintain a 6-foot distance from others in the classroom and wear a face covering during class. If you do not have a mask on when entering the classroom you will be asked to leave. Classroom set-up has been altered to allow for distancing, and a hybrid model is being used in most classes to decrease the number of people in a room. If the class content and structure requires closer contact with others, additional PPE will be provided.

**Attendance:** All students are expected to attend all classes for which they are registered. Attendance may take the form of in-person classes, synchronous remote course work, asynchronous remote/online learning or combinations of instructional delivery. Students working remotely/online are responsible for participating in the course to the extent possible and using all available resources. Students who are absent from class are required to:
- practice responsible community behavior in accordance with the university social contract and student code of conduct;
- communicate in advance (as possible) the details of any absence to their faculty and other university-wide reporting mechanisms as applicable, and;
- engage in meaningful follow-up with the Instructor to make up any missed work in a timely manner, as agreed upon with the Instructor.

**Request for COVID-related Accommodations:** Student requests for accommodations regarding participation in on-campus classes and other activities, face covering requirements, or other COVID-19 related requirements should be directed to the Student Access Center (SAC). Only SAC staff have the authority to grant these accommodations to students.

**Expectations for Student Conduct:** Students are expected to practice responsible community behavior in accordance with the UNE Onward Promise and the Student Code of Conduct. Failure to comply with
masking, physical distancing, or other safety measures may result in the student being denied entry to
the classroom and/or a conduct violation with appropriate sanction per the Student Code of Conduct.

Other: Eating in the classroom is not permitted.

REVISIONS OF PA PROGRAM HANDBOOK POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

These policies and procedures are reviewed a minimum of one time a year and are revised as needed to facilitate the Mission of the Program, the Westbrook College of Health Professions, and the University.

The Program reserves the right to make changes to any and all aspects of this Clinical Handbook. Students will be notified of any substantial changes to the policies and procedures outlined here and will be provided copies of such changes. Students are expected to remain current in all policies and procedures.

Students are required to meet all defined policies and procedures included in this handbook, and the additional supportive handbooks and policies referenced within. Failure to meet those requirements will be considered a professional conduct infraction/violation and may result in discipline or dismissal from the UNE PA program.
APPENDIX A : UNE Physician Assistant Technical Standards

A student in the Physician Assistant Program must have abilities and skills in five categories: observation, communication, motor, intellectual, and behavioral/social. All students admitted to the program must meet the following abilities and expectations upon matriculation and maintain these standards while enrolled in the PA Program. In the event a student is unable to fulfill these technical standards, with or without reasonable accommodation, the student will be subject to dismissal after admission.

Reasonable accommodation for persons with documented disabilities will be considered on an individual basis. However, a candidate must be able to perform these skills in an independent manner. Accordingly, the program requires each student to meet the following technical standards with or without accommodation:

❖ **Observation**

Students must have sufficient sensory capacity to observe in the lecture hall, the laboratory, the outpatient setting, and the patient’s bedside. Sensory skills adequate to perform a physical examination are required. The ability to acquire sensory input using, vision, hearing, and tactile sensation must be adequate to observe a patient’s condition and to elicit information through procedures regularly required in a physical examination, such as inspection, auscultation, percussion, and palpation.

In any case where a student’s ability to observe or acquire information through these sensory modalities is compromised, the student must demonstrate alternative means and/or abilities to acquire and demonstrate the essential information without reliance upon another person’s interpretation of the information. It is expected that obtaining and using such alternative means and/or abilities shall be the responsibility of the student. The University will reasonably assist the student where necessary.

❖ **Communication**

The student must be able to effectively and efficiently communicate in the English language using verbal, written, and reading skills, in a manner that demonstrates sensitivity to fellow students, patients, their families, and all members of the health care team.

A student must be able to accurately elicit information, describe a patient’s change in mood, thought, activity, and posture. Students must demonstrate established communication skills using traditional means which may include the use of assistive devices.

The student must be able to communicate complex findings in appropriate terms for patients/caregivers and other members of the health care team.

A student must be able to communicate clearly and audibly during interactions with classmates, professors, patients, and members of the health care team.

A student must be able to receive, write legibly, and interpret written and verbal communication in both clinical and academic settings.
The student must be able to interpret and record legibly observations in a manner that is efficient and accurate using handwritten, electronic and dictating formats.

- **Motor**
  The ability to participate in basic diagnostic and therapeutic maneuvers and procedures (e.g. palpation, percussion, auscultation) is required. Students must have sufficient motor function to safely execute movements required to provide care to patients. Students must be able to negotiate patient care environments and must be able to move between settings, such as clinic, classroom building, and hospital. Physical stamina sufficient to complete the rigorous course of didactic and clinical study is required. Long period of sitting, standing, or moving are required in the classroom, laboratory, and during clinical experiences.

  The student must be able to execute motor movements reasonably required to provide general and emergency diagnosis and medical care such as airway management, placement of intravenous catheters, cardiopulmonary resuscitation, and suturing of wounds. At all times the ability to administer care to patients in a safe manner is paramount.

- **Intellectual**
  Students must be able to measure, calculate, reason, analyze, and synthesize information effectively in a precisely limited time as would be appropriate for the individual’s level of training in a given clinical setting, while under stress, and in an environment in which other distractions may be present. Problem solving, one of the critical skills demanded on Physician Assistants, requires all of these intellectual abilities. In addition, students should be able to comprehend three-dimensional relationships and understand the spatial relationships of structures.

  Students must be able to read and understand medical literature. The student must be able to demonstrate mastery of these skills and the ability to use them together in a timely fashion in medical problem solving and patient care.

  The student must be able to, with or without use of assistive devices, but without reliance on another person, interpret x-ray, and other graphic images and digital or analog representations of physiologic phenomenon (such as EKGs).

- **Behavioral and Social Attributes**
  Students must possess the emotional health required for full utilization of their intellectual abilities, the exercise of good judgment, and the prompt completion of all academic and patient care responsibilities. The development of mature, sensitive, and effective relationships with patients and other members of the health care team are essential. Flexibility, compassion, integrity, motivation, interpersonal skills, and the ability to function in the face of uncertainties inherent in clinical practice are required.

  Students must function professionally and effectively in any academic or clinical setting. Students must always demonstrate the psychological and emotional health required for full utilization of their intellectual abilities, the exercise of good judgment, and the prompt completion of all academic and clinical responsibilities.
The student must demonstrate mature, sensitive, and effective relationships with University faculty and staff, peers and classmates, patients and other members of the health care team. Flexibility, compassion, integrity, motivation, interpersonal skills, and the ability to function in the face of uncertainties inherent in clinical practice are all required.
APPENDIX B: Physician Assistant Competencies

A list of competencies for the physician assistant profession was created and adopted by four organizations—NCCPA, AAPA, ARC-PA and PAEA and can be found at https://www.aapa.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/PA-Competencies-updated.pdf. The UNE physician assistant program has also adopted these competencies.

Medical knowledge includes the synthesis of pathophysiology, patient presentation, differential diagnosis, patient management, surgical principles, health promotion, and disease prevention. Physician assistants must demonstrate core knowledge about established and evolving biomedical and clinical sciences and the application of this knowledge to patient care in their area of practice. In addition, physician assistants are expected to demonstrate an investigative and analytic thinking approach to clinical situations. Physician assistants are expected to understand, evaluate, and apply the following to clinical scenarios:

- Evidence-based medicine
- Scientific principles related to patient care
- Etiologies, risk factors, underlying pathologic process, and epidemiology for medical conditions
- Signs and symptoms of medical and surgical conditions
- Appropriate diagnostic studies
- Management of general medical and surgical conditions to include pharmacologic and other treatment modalities
- Interventions for prevention of disease and health promotion/maintenance
- Screening methods to detect conditions in an asymptomatic individual
- History and physical findings and diagnostic studies to formulate differential diagnoses

Interpersonal and communication skills encompass the verbal, nonverbal, written, and electronic exchange of information. Physician assistants must demonstrate interpersonal and communication skills that result in effective information exchange with patients, patients’ families, physicians, professional associates, and other individuals within the health care system. Physician assistants are expected to:

- Create and sustain a therapeutic and ethically sound relationship with patients
- Use effective communication skills to elicit and provide information
- Adapt communication style and messages to the context of the interaction
- Work effectively with physicians and other health care professionals as a member or leader of a health care team or other professional group
- Demonstrate emotional resilience and stability, adaptability, flexibility, and tolerance of ambiguity and anxiety
- Accurately and adequately document information regarding care for medical, legal, quality, and financial purposes

Patient care includes patient- and setting-specific assessment, evaluation, and management. Physician assistants must demonstrate care that is effective, safe, high quality, and equitable. Physician assistants are expected to:

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• Work effectively with physicians and other health care professionals to provide patient-centered care
• Demonstrate compassionate and respectful behaviors when interacting with patients and their families
• Obtain essential and accurate information about their patients
• Make decisions about diagnostic and therapeutic interventions based on patient information and preferences, current scientific evidence, and informed clinical judgment
• Develop and implement patient management plans
• Counsel and educate patients and their families
• Perform medical and surgical procedures essential to their area of practice
• Provide health care services and education aimed at disease prevention and health maintenance
• Use information technology to support patient care decisions and patient education

Professionalism is the expression of positive values and ideals as care is delivered. Foremost, it involves prioritizing the interests of those being served above one’s own. Physician assistants must acknowledge their professional and personal limitations. Professionalism also requires that PAs practice without impairment from substance abuse, cognitive deficiency, or mental illness. Physician assistants must demonstrate a high level of responsibility, ethical practice, sensitivity to a diverse patient population, and adherence to legal and regulatory requirements. Physician assistants are expected to demonstrate:

• Understanding of legal and regulatory requirements, as well as the appropriate role of the physician assistant
• Professional relationships with physician supervisors and other health care providers
• Respect, compassion, and integrity
• Accountability to patients, society, and the profession
• Commitment to excellence and on-going professional development
• Commitment to ethical principles pertaining to provision or withholding of clinical care, confidentiality of patient information, informed consent, and business practices
• Sensitivity and responsiveness to patients’ culture, age, gender, and abilities
• Self-reflection, critical curiosity, and initiative
• Healthy behaviors and life balance
• Commitment to the education of students and other health care professionals

Practice-based learning and improvement includes the processes through which physician assistants engage in critical analysis of their own practice experience for the purposes of self- and practice-improvement. Physician assistants must be able to assess, evaluate, and improve their patient care practices. Physician assistants are expected to:

• Analyze practice experience and perform practice-based improvement activities using a systematic methodology in concert with other members of the health care delivery team
• Locate, appraise, and integrate evidence from scientific studies related to their patients’ health
• Apply knowledge of study designs and statistical methods to the appraisal of clinical literature and other information on diagnostic and therapeutic effectiveness
• Utilize information technology to manage information, access medical information, and support their own education
• Recognize and appropriately address personal biases, gaps in medical knowledge, and physical limitations in themselves and others

**Systems-based practice** encompasses the societal, organizational, and economic environments in which health care is delivered. Physician assistants must demonstrate an awareness of, and responsiveness to, the larger system of health care to provide patient care that balances quality and cost, while maintaining the primacy of the individual patient. PAs should work to improve the health care system of which their practices are a part. Physician assistants are expected to:

• Effectively interact with different types of medical practice and delivery systems
• Understand the funding sources and payment systems that provide coverage for patient care and use the systems effectively
• Practice cost-effective health care and resource allocation that does not compromise quality of care
• Advocate for quality patient care and assist patients in dealing with system complexities
• Partner with supervising physicians, health care managers, and other health care providers to assess, coordinate, and improve the delivery and effectiveness of health care and patient outcomes
• Accept responsibility for promoting a safe environment for patient care and recognizing and correcting systems-based factors that negatively impact patient care
• Apply medical information and clinical data systems to provide effective, efficient patient care
• Recognize and appropriately address system biases that contribute to health care disparities
• Apply the concepts of population health to patient care
APPENDIX C: Needle stick/Bodily Fluids Exposure Guidelines and Form

This form is to be completed when there has been a student needlestick or bodily fluid exposure and submitted via email or FAX (207-221-4711) within 24 hours of the incident to the Academic Coordinator (didactic year) or Director of Clinical Education clinical year within 24 hours of the exposure. Students must also directly report the exposure incident to the Academic Coordinator or Director of Clinical Education within 2 hours of exposure.

Date: _________________________

Name of Student: _______________________________________________

Date and Time of Exposure: __________________________

Rotation # (clinical yr. only): □ 1 □ 2 □ 3 □ 4 □ 5 □ 6 □ 7 □ 8

Clin Rotation Type: □ IM 1 □ IM 2 □ Surgery □ ER □ FM 1 □ FM 2 □ Select/Elect

Name of Site: ________________________________________________________________

Name of person notified at the site: ____________________________________________

Date and time of site notification: ____________________________________________

Name of witness(es) if any to the incident: ______________________________________

Please provide a detailed description of Incident, including how the exposure occurred and location (body part).

______________________________________________________________________________

______________________________________________________________________________

______________________________________________________________________________

______________________________________________________________________________

Did you receive medical evaluation and/or treatment? □ Yes □ No

Was the PA program (Ac or DCE) notified? □ Yes □ No

Date and time PA program was notified: ____________________________________________

Name of person notified at the Program: __________________________________________

Signatures:

Student: ____________________________________________

AC/DCE: ____________________________________________
APPENDIX D: Student Accident Report

Student Accident Report

Notify the program of the accident/injury within 2 hours of the event by contacting the Academic Coordinator (AC) for didactic year students or the Director of Clinical Education (DCE) for clinical year students. Submit this report to either the AC or DCE within 24 hours an accident/injury. *(This form is not for needle stick or body fluids exposures)*

Student Name______________________

STUDENT STATEMENT:
______________________________ was injured at ______________________
________________________ (print name) ______________________
on_________________ at__________________
______ (date) (time)
Please describe in full detail how the accident occurred.
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

Did you receive medical evaluation and/or treatment? ____Yes ____No

Was the PA program (Academic Coordinator/ Director of Clinical Education) notified? ___Yes ___No

Date and time PA program was notified: __________________________

Did you miss time from the class or the clinical rotation? ___Yes___ No

If yes, how many day(s)?_____

**NOTE:** If your absence from class or a clinical rotation will exceed two (2) days, you will need a medical note from the provider who treated you in an office/clinic or hospital and the date you can resume didactic or clinical activities. You may not return to class or rotations until we have this note.

Signatures

Student: ________________________________ Date__________________

AC or DCE: ________________________________ Date__________________
APPENDIX E: Netiquette Policy

- Use proper language. This means no emoticons, text message language, or swear words. Your virtual context is like a workplace and is meant to be professional.
- Be sure to test run your camera and your microphone before online sessions.
- Please be sure that your camera is turned on and that you are visible for faculty and peers to interact with you in the virtual environment.
- Please consider your clothing and environment. We are all in makeshift spaces, but be strategic. Please do not wear hats, or hoodies during your courses. Consider the lighting so that you visible while online.
- Run a spelling and grammar check before posting anything to a discussion board. This is especially important if your instructor is grading these comments.
- Read through your comments at least twice before hitting submit. (Some professors use settings that allow students to edit their responses, while others don’t.)
- Don’t type in ALL CAPS! If you do, it will look like you are screaming.
- Recognize and respect diversity. It’s ok to ask questions to clarify things you don’t understand. If you’re not sure, email the professor privately for more information.
- Avoid sarcasm and dark humor. Take your posts seriously. Never say online what you wouldn’t say in real life to another person’s face. Your posts are a permanent record, so think about the type of record you want to leave behind.
- If you are frustrated and finding the course material difficult, please reach out to the professor, use the IT resources, your peers etc., as we won’t be in person your communication is critical. A discussion board is not the venue to complain about why you need to take this course, how it is or is not meeting your expectation, or how hard you have to work, or how bored you might be.
- Don’t wait until the last minute to make your post or submit your assignments. On discussion boards early posts allow time for other students to respond before the deadline. Likewise, don’t wait to post your replies until the deadline; the author deserves an opportunity to address any questions you have or respond to points you make but they won’t be able to do that if you are close to the deadline.
- Before asking a question, check the instructor’s FAQs or search your Learning Management System resources and/or the internet to see if the answer is obvious or easy to find.
- Be forgiving. If your classmate or faculty makes a mistake, whether it’s a typo or grammatical error, don’t judge him or her for it. Just let it go, and the other students and/or faculty will do the same.
- The same rules apply for email. “Hey, teach, heeeelp!” is probably not the best way to ask your professor a question. You should communicate with your professor in the same way that you would speak to your boss or a potential employer. Also, any email you send your professor should always include your name and which class you are in.
- This is uncharted territory for you and for us, most importantly we know you are doing your best and so are we. Hiccups in technology, and the methods we try might work great, or might not meet our expectations, are inevitable, but can be handled with kindness and mutual respect.
APPENDIX F: Student Time Away Request Form

While it is the policy of the program that students attend all classes, labs, rotations and other program related functions, the program understands students may have unexpected circumstances which might keep them from classes, rotations, or program activities. Any student requesting time away for an unexpected event must complete and submit this form and submit it to the Academic Coordinator (Didactic Year) or Director of Clinical Education (Clinical Year). These requests will be reviewed and a response will be issued within 3 business days of receipt.

As addressed in the PA Student /Clinical Year Handbook: Students are not expected to take ‘time off’ unless the time period falls over the program-defined holiday schedule or breaks. Scheduled medical or personal appointments are to be scheduled around the class and rotations schedules. For unexpected events such as illness, injury, or tragedy, time off will be reviewed on an individual basis and in correlation with the demands of the program. If the time off requested is greater than 2 (two) days, a medical note or other supporting documentation is required.

Due to the rigorous demands of the program, time off in excess of 5 (five) class/rotation days cannot be granted, and a Leave of Absence will be recommended.

https://www.une.edu/sites/default/files/grad_loa_-_withdrawal_request_0.pdf

For approved time off requests, students are responsible for all material missed including examinations, quizzes and any in-class activities/assignments. If a student will be missing an examination within an approved absence, they are required to take that exam immediately upon their designated return to campus. The make-up exam may be in a different format than the original examination. If a deliverable occurs during a non-excused absence, then no make-up opportunity will be provided and a grade of “zero” will be given to the student.

Date Submitted: Requested date(s) off:

Courses that will be missed:

Course coordinator(s) on record:

Reason for Request:

Supportive Documentation (i.e. Medical Note, other documents):

Student Name (PRINT): Student Signature:

Program Use Only

Request Approved: _______ Not Approved: _______ Date:

AC OR DCE Signature (Faculty):

Comments: