Citation Style Guide

APA Style

The documentation style recommended by the American Psychological Association (APA) is widely used for writing in the social sciences. In APA style, whether paraphrasing or quoting an author directly, you must credit the source in the text. For in-text citation, give the author and year in parentheses, such as (Winkleman, 2009). Add the page number if using a direct quote, such as (Winkleman, 2009, p. 134).

In general, references to sources in electronic format contain the same elements in the same order as do references to print sources. In addition, provide retrieval information so that a reader can locate the source electronically.

- The retrieval date is only necessary if the content you are citing is likely to change, such as preprint journal articles, or if it is undated content from the Web.
- If a document has a Digital Object Identifier (DOI) assigned to it, include that in the reference.
- If there is no DOI, include the URL of the document.
- For eBooks there is no need to include the city and name of publisher.

Note:

- In APA style, the list of works cited is called "References."
- Alphabetize the references by author last name.
- For any one reference, give all author names up to and including seven authors.
- If eight or more authors, give the names of the first six, then three dots, followed by the name of the last author.

Examples:

Article from journal, magazine or newspaper

Electronic Journal Article with DOI

Electronic Journal Article without DOI

Online Newspaper Article

Print Journal Article in a Journal with Continuous Pagination

Print Journal Article in a Journal Paginated Separately
Note: issue # is included after volume # for a journal with every issue starting on page 1.

Print Newspaper Article

Ebooks and Print Books
Electronic Version of a Print Book without DOI

Electronic Version of a Print Book with DOI

Entry in an Online Reference Work

University of New England Libraries 2017
Entire Book by One Author, Print Version

Entire Book by Two or More Authors, Print Version

Chapter in an Edited Book, Print Version

Audiovisual media

Video

Podcast

Image (map, photograph, art)

Other Sources

Government Report, Corporate Author
Policy Posting

Legal Case

*Note: For information on preparing legal references, the APA refers writers to the latest edition of The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation.*

Website

References